



2024

WORLD POPULATION DATA SHEET

WORLD POPULATION



8.1
BILLION

NURSING AND MIDWIFERY PERSONNEL



38
PER 10,000 POPULATION

GLOBAL TOTAL FERTILITY RATE



2.2
BIRTHS

SPECIAL FOCUS ON
PRIMARY HEALTH CARE



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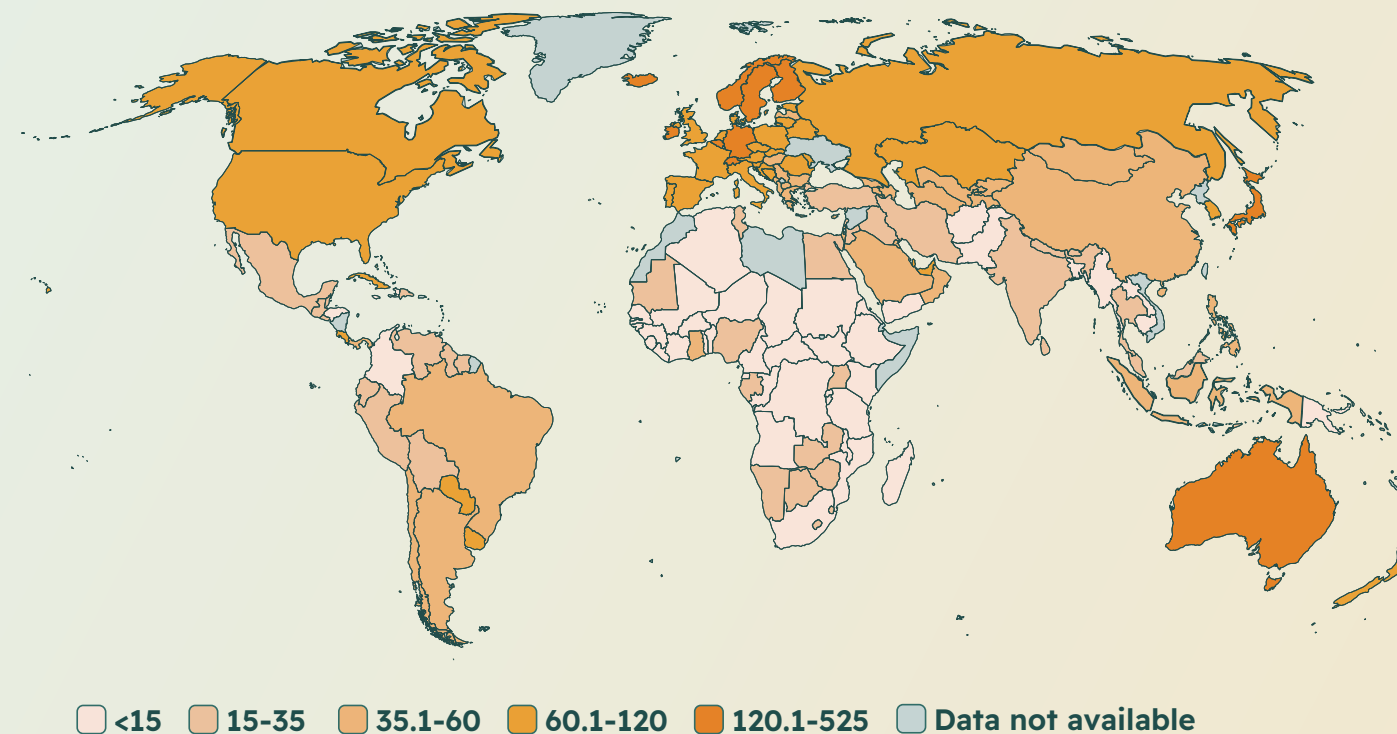
ABOUT 50% OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION LACKS ACCESS TO GOOD PRIMARY HEALTH CARE (PHC). PHC is a platform for integrated health service delivery to meet people's changing needs at every age, such as pregnancy care, childhood immunizations, and care for noncommunicable diseases like high blood pressure (hypertension). It can support people to live longer, healthier lives.

Investments to scale up access to quality PHC across low- and middle-income countries, including resources to increase the availability and retention of staff, could prevent as many as 60 million deaths by 2030. As a result, average life expectancy could increase by 3.7 years. To realize these advances, we must ensure quality care that is centered on people and is continuous, comprehensive, and coordinated to meet their evolving health needs at all stages of life.

Yet many countries do not have sufficient resources, including adequate numbers of trained health professionals, to meet their populations' basic health needs. Around the world, shortages in skilled professionals contribute to overworked health care personnel and reduced quality of care. (See figure).

FIGURE

Number of Nursing and Midwifery Personnel per 10,000 Population



Note: Data presented are the most recent available between 2018 and 2022.



WORLD

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
WORLD	8,083	16	8	0.9	—	8,814	9,595	27	2.2	25	10	73	71	76	58	22,855	63	55	—	21	67	—	17.3	37.7	—	1,260	—
More Developed	1,281	9	11	-0.2	6	1,294	1,284	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	80	61,752	—	—	—	34	84	7.8	37.3	104.2	—	6,023	—
Less Developed	6,802	18	7	1.1	-0	7,520	8,311	29	2.3	27	8	72	70	74	54	15,383	62	55	—	17	64	—	13.4	25.0	—	338	—
Least Developed	1,178	31	7	2.4	-2	1,490	1,931	40	4.0	39	4	67	64	69	37	4,198	40	34	54	11	44	—	2.9	9.2	8.8	47	28
High Income	1,259	9	9	0.0	7	1,291	1,302	4	1.4	16	19	81	78	83	81	63,398	—	—	—	35	84	7.9	36.4	100.4	—	5,849	—
Middle Income	6,047	16	7	0.8	-1	6,515	6,957	26	2.0	25	9	73	71	75	55	15,725	65	58	—	17	66	—	14.2	26.0	—	319	—
Upper-Middle Income	2,797	10	8	0.2	0	2,837	2,794	11	1.4	20	13	76	73	79	70	22,817	76	71	—	18	76	—	21.8	35.7	—	569	—
Lower-Middle Income	3,250	20	7	1.3	-1	3,678	4,163	33	2.5	29	6	70	68	72	41	9,197	56	47	68	14	57	—	7.1	16.9	7.4	89	38
Low Income	746	34	7	2.7	0	975	1,301	42	4.5	42	3	65	63	67	34	2,356	33	28	50	11	42	—	1.3	8.6	—	36	23



WESTERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AFRICA	1,478	31	8	2.3	-0	1,865	2,417	44	4.1	39	4	64	62	66	45	6,394	37	33	53	12	47	2.2	3.0	11.8	7.4	100	55
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,217	33	8	2.5	0	1,560	2,054	47	4.4	41	3	63	61	65	43	4,714	34	29	50	11	43	1.9	2.3	11.5	8.3	86	51
WESTERN AFRICA	444	33	10	2.3	-0	558	714	59	4.5	41	3	59	58	60	49	5,309	24	20	42	11	40	2.5	2.7	14.0	6.5	74	53
Benin	13.8	33	9	2.4	0	17.6	23.2	45	4.7	42	3	61	59	62	50	4,220	23	18	33	9	38	1.3	2.0	6.0	0.0	35	—
Burkina Faso	23.4	33	8	2.5	-1	29.3	37.1	30	4.4	42	3	62	60	64	33	2,610	34	31	57	9	40	1.0	1.5	10.3	1.4	57	42
Cabo Verde	0.5	12	5	0.7	-2	0.5	0.6	10	1.5	26	7	76	73	79	74	9,050	56	55	—	14	71	3.2	44.6	15.9	2.6	248	78
Côte d'Ivoire	31.5	32	8	2.5	0	40.5	55.0	52	4.3	38	3	62	60	64	53	7,480	35	27	47	9	43	1.6	1.8	8.0	5.7	82	68
Gambia	2.8	30	6	2.4	-1	3.4	4.3	30	4.0	40	3	66	64	68	64	3,120	19	17	40	10	46	0.6	1.0	6.8	6.4	25	16
Ghana	32.7	28	7	2.1	-0	39.3	48.0	28	3.9	36	4	66	63	68	59	7,370	36	28	47	19	48	1.0	1.4	37.9	5.1	100	67
Guinea	14.0	36	9	2.7	-0	17.5	22.2	59	4.1	44	3	62	60	63	38	3,940	11	11	32	7	40	2.1	0.2	3.7	13.2	45	30
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	30	7	2.3	-1	2.7	3.4	49	3.8	39	3	64	62	66	45	2,670	21	20	48	11	37	2.0	2.1	9.9	18.9	69	18
Liberia	5.4	33	9	2.5	-1	6.8	8.6	56	4.0	39	3	61	60	63	54	1,700	25	24	41	8	45	1.6	1.8	7.9	24.8	112	33
Mali	22.9	39	9	3.1	-2	31.0	43.2	61	5.7	49	2	60	59	61	46	2,600	17	16	40	15	41	1.6	2.0	3.5	1.5	40	20
Mauritania	4.6	34	6	2.9	1	6.1	8.3	33	5.2	41	4	68	67	70	58	6,930	14	13	28	11	40	1.3	2.4	16.6	—	89	36
Niger	26.3	42	9	3.3	0	36.4	51.1	65	6.1	47	3	61	60	62	17	1,750	15	14	39	6	35	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.8	34	21
Nigeria	227.8	33	12	2.1	-0	281.6	351.6	70	4.5	41	3	54	54	55	54	6,200	22	18	40	11	38	3.9	3.9	16.8	7.1	84	63
Senegal	18.5	28	6	2.2	-1	23.4	30.3	31	4.0	38	4	69	67	71	50	4,670	27	26	56	10	50	0.4	1.3	4.4	10.8	71	53
Sierra Leone	8.6	31	8	2.2	0	10.6	12.9	72	3.8	38	3	62	60	64	44	2,130	21	21	45	9	41	0.4	0.4	11.2	17.0	43	24
Togo	8.5	31	8	2.3	-0	10.7	14.0	41	4.2	38	4	63	63	63	44	3,170	24	21	37	9	44	0.4	0.8	5.1	8.7	54	30



EASTERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AFRICA	1,478	31	8	2.3	-0	1,865	2,417	44	4.1	39	4	64	62	66	45	6,394	37	33	53	12	47	2.2	3.0	11.8	7.4	100	55
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,217	33	8	2.5	0	1,560	2,054	47	4.4	41	3	63	61	65	43	4,714	34	29	50	11	43	1.9	2.3	11.5	8.3	86	51
EASTERN AFRICA	490	32	6	2.6	0	634	840	35	4.2	41	3	66	63	69	31	3,369	45	39	61	8	43	0.9	1.2	9.4	11.0	46	27
Burundi	14.0	34	7	2.7	0	18.1	24.1	35	4.9	45	3	64	62	66	15	950	29	23	39	11	41	0.6	0.7	7.6	9.7	24	21
Comoros	0.9	32	7	2.5	-2	1.0	1.3	30	4.3	37	5	67	65	69	30	3,860	12	9	18	11	48	3.0	4.4	15.7	—	99	44
Djibouti	1.0	21	8	1.3	0	1.2	1.4	36	2.6	30	4	64	62	65	79	7,040	—	—	—	11	44	—	—	—	—	88	—
Eritrea	3.5	29	6	2.3	-4	4.4	5.7	27	3.7	38	4	69	67	71	43	—	—	—	13	45	0.7	0.7	13.8	7.2	25	—	
Ethiopia	129.7	31	6	2.5	-0	165.7	214.8	30	4.0	42	3	67	64	70	23	3,100	38	36	63	6	35	0.7	1.1	7.5	3.3	26	22
Kenya	52.6	27	7	2.0	-0	64.1	77.9	32	3.4	37	3	64	61	66	30	6,220	63	57	75	6	53	0.7	1.0	6.4	16.0	95	55
Madagascar	30.8	31	8	2.4	0	41.8	59.5	45	4.1	42	3	68	66	70	41	1,840	50	43	66	6	35	—	—	2.9	14.2	18	12
Malawi	20.3	32	5	2.7	-0	26.4	35.0	30	3.6	41	3	67	64	71	18	1,820	66	65	80	11	48	0.4	0.5	5.0	5.3	47	31
Mauritius	1.3	10	9	0.1	0	1.2	1.1	13.1	1.3	16	14	75	72	78	41	30,230	64	32	42	35	66	9.3	12.0	30.0	7.1	565	302
Mayotte	0.3	35	3	3.2	4	0.4	0.6	5	4.5	44	3	74	74	74	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mozambique	33.2	37	7	3.0	-1	44.6	61.0	39	4.9	45	3	64	60	67	39	1,510	26	25	48	8	44	0.6	0.8	5.1	2.1	45	31
Réunion	0.9	14	6	0.8	-8	0.9	0.9	7	2.3	21	15	82	79	85	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rwanda	13.8	28	6	2.1	1	17.2	22.0	34	3.6	37	4	70	68	71	23	3,290	64	58	75	6	49	0.9	1.2	9.3	45.3	60	—
Seychelles	0.1	13	8	0.5	14	0.1	0.1	15.3	2.0	20	9	74	70	78	59	32,440	—	—	—	27	75	5.3	38.2	72.7	—	719	450
Somalia	19.0	43	10	3.3	3	26.3	37.2	66	6.1	47	3	59	56	61	48	1,610	7	1	2	10	27	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
South Sudan	11.9	29	10	1.9	40	14.8	18.3	64	3.9	39	3	58	55	61	21	—	—	5 ^j	—	11	34	0.4	0.4	7.1	2.7	33	22
Tanzania	68.6	33	6	2.7	-1	92.1	129.6	33	4.8	43	4	67	64	70	37	3,900	38	31	53	7	43	1.0	1.3	5.5	3.2	37	18
Uganda	50.0	35	5	3.0	-3	65.2	85.4	29	4.3	44	2	68	65	71	27	3,040	50	41	58	8	49	1.3	1.7	22.7	42.4	43	22
Zambia	21.3	33	5	2.8	1	28.3	38.1	38	4.1	42	2	66	64	69	46	3,960	50	48	69	10	56	2.4	2.6	21.5	1.2	75	—
Zimbabwe	16.6	30	8	2.3	-6	20.4	25.9	33	3.7	38	5	65	61	68	39	3,850	67	66	85	17	55	1.2	1.7	21.4	12.1	63	33



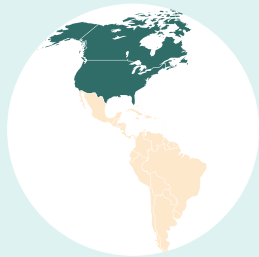
MIDDLE AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AFRICA	1,478	31	8	2.3	-0	1,865	2,417	44	4.1	39	4	64	62	66	45	6,394	37	33	53	12	47	2.2	3.0	11.8	7.4	100	55
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,217	33	8	2.5	0	1,560	2,054	47	4.4	41	3	63	61	65	43	4,714	34	29	50	11	43	1.9	2.3	11.5	8.3	86	51
MIDDLE AFRICA	212	39	8	3.1	2	287	407	50	5.5	45	3	62	60	64	52	3,645	22	15	29	11	40	1.5	1.8	10.2	—	44	21
Angola	37.9	38	7	3.1	0	51.8	74.3	49	5.1	44	3	65	62	67	69	7,310	14	13	24	12	37	1.3	2.4	12.7	0.0	64	—
Cameroon	28.8	34	7	2.7	-0	37.4	50.5	47	4.3	41	3	64	62	66	59	5,270	19	15	36	8	44	0.9	1.4	6.5	0.1	64	35
Central African Republic	6.4	44	20	2.3	-3	7.5	10.6	65	6.4	49	2	57	55	59	44	1,200	18	14	26	6	32	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.9	43	31
Chad	18.7	42	11	3.1	26	25.5	35.8	64	6.1	46	2	55	53	57	24	1,940	8	7	17	11	29	0.7	0.9	2.1	4.7	36	19
Congo	6.1	29	5	2.4	-0	7.8	10.3	31	3.9	38	4	72	71	74	69	6,550	30	19	39	10	41	1.3	1.8	10.9	—	81	55
Congo, Dem. Rep.	109.3	41	9	3.3	-0	151.6	218.2	49	6.1	46	3	62	60	64	47	1,620	28	18	31	12	42	1.9	1.9	11.9	—	22	13
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	30	8	2.2	2	2.4	3.1	53	4.1	37	4	64	62	66	74	13,420	—	—	—	11	46	1.1	1.4	8.4	0.9	256	—
Gabon	2.5	28	6	2.1	0	3.1	4.0	28	3.6	37	4	68	66	71	91	19,710	25	17	30	13	49	2.6	4.8	21.8	0.4	234	114
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	28	6	2.3	-3	0.3	0.4	12	3.6	38	4	70	66	74	76	6,140	50	46	60	9	59	—	4.9	21.5	—	186	97



SOUTHERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hypertension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AFRICA	1,478	31	8	2.3	-0	1,865	2,417	44	4.1	39	4	64	62	66	45	6,394	37	33	53	12	47	2.2	3.0	11.8	7.4	100	55
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,217	33	8	2.5	0	1,560	2,054	47	4.4	41	3	63	61	65	43	4,714	34	29	50	11	43	1.9	2.3	11.5	8.3	86	51
SOUTHERN AFRICA	72	20	9	1.2	-0	81	93	25	2.5	28	9	66	63	69	67	15,147	56	54	78	23	69	4.9	7.7	13.1	11.9	554	255
Botswana	2.4	25	7	1.8	-0	2.8	3.2	28	2.9	31	6	69	67	72	73	19,140	67	—	—	19	55	3.4	3.8	30.5	—	458	262
Eswatini	1.2	24	8	1.6	-7	1.4	1.5	35	3.2	33	4	64	61	67	25	10,950	58	57	73	12	56	5.2	15.9	31.8	45.6	280	138
Lesotho	2.3	24	11	1.4	-2	2.6	3.0	57	2.7	35	4	57	55	60	30	3,270	65	65	80	18	53	1.2	1.5	31.2	40.0	115	—
Namibia	2.8	25	8	1.7	0	3.4	4.1	29	2.9	34	4	64	62	65	55	12,170	—	—	—	22	63	5.2	5.4	33.6	9.5	456	213
South Africa	63.0	20	9	1.1	0	70.4	80.9	23	2.4	28	10	67	64	69	69	15,630	55	54	78	24	71	5.1	8.1	10.4	10.2	584	259



NORTHERN AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hypertension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
						Generalists	Total																				
AMERICAS	1,040	13	8	0.5	2	1,095	1,131	11	1.7	21	13	77	74	79	82	43,482	74	69	—	36	80	7.3	28.4	67.2	—	4,748	—
NORTHERN AMERICA	378	11	9	0.1	6	394	405	6	1.6	18	18	78	75	81	83	79,895	74	66	82	49	87	5.0	34.9	117.1	—	11,804	—
Canada	41.4	9	8	0.1	31	42.8	43.7	4.7	1.3	15	19	82	79	84	82	60,700	—	—	—	61	91	12.5	25.0	103.1	—	6,207	2,544
United States of America	336.6	11	9	0.1	3	351.0	360.7	5.6	1.6	18	18	78	75	80	83	82,190	74	66	82	48	86	4.1	36.1	118.8	—	12,474	—



CENTRAL AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AMERICAS	1,040	13	8	0.5	2	1,095	1,131	11	1.7	21	13	77	74	79	82	43,482	74	69	—	36	80	7.3	28.4	67.2	—	4,748	—
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	661	14	7	0.7	-1	701	727	14	1.7	22	10	76	73	79	82	21,122	75	71	—	29	76	8.9	24.4	37.9	—	660	—
CENTRAL AMERICA	181	16	6	1.0	-1	196	209	15	1.8	24	9	75	72	78	77	22,097	71	67	81	29	73	9.0	21.9	28.7	—	573	273
Belize	0.4	18	5	1.3	2	0.5	0.5	11	2.1	28	6	74	72	76	47	13,710	51	49	66	21	68	—	10.8	23.5	—	310	—
Costa Rica	5.3	10	6	0.4	5	5.7	6.1	9.1	1.2	21	10	81	78	84	83	25,800	71	69	83	50	81	15.4	26.4	60.3	—	949	327
El Salvador	6.3	16	8	0.8	-4	6.6	6.7	10	1.8	25	8	72	68	76	80	11,750	72	68	82	39	78	8.2	15.5	21.6	4.8	442	—
Guatemala	17.8	22	5	1.6	-2	20.2	22.7	18	2.4	31	6	73	70	75	53	13,820	61	49	66	19	59	9.6	12.8	23.1	0.1	341	—
Honduras	9.9	21	4	1.7	-2	11.2	12.5	14	2.4	30	6	72	68	76	60	6,680	69	67	81	33	64	—	4.9	7.1	—	254	—
Mexico	129.4	16	6	1.0	-1	139.6	147.3	15.3	1.6	23	10	75	72	78	82	24,970	73	70	83	28	75	9.1	25.6	29.9	—	611	271
Nicaragua	6.9	17	4	1.3	-5	7.5	8.0	14	2.2	29	6	77	74	80	60	7,640	—	—	—	35	70	3.2	6.6	—	—	198	—
Panama	4.5	15	5	0.9	4	5.1	5.6	13.0	1.9	25	9	80	77	83	72	38,110	51	47	63	29	78	7.4	17.3	37.5	0.4	1,415	—



CARIBBEAN

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AMERICAS	1,040	13	8	0.5	2	1,095	1,131	11	1.7	21	13	77	74	79	82	43,482	74	69	—	36	80	7.3	28.4	67.2	—	4,748	—
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	661	14	7	0.7	-1	701	727	14	1.7	22	10	76	73	79	82	21,122	75	71	—	29	76	8.9	24.4	37.9	—	660	—
CARIBBEAN	44	14	9	0.5	-1	45	45	25	1.8	22	11	73	70	75	73	16,715	53	52	69	22	72	—	36.4	31.9	—	575	—
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	12	6	0.6	0	0.1	0.1	8	1.6	21	10	79	76	81	24	30,350	—	—	—	23	76	—	—	95.8	3.7	923	—
Bahamas	0.4	11	6	0.5	3	0.5	0.5	10	1.4	21	9	76	75	78	84	33,790	—	—	—	22	77	—	—	43.8	—	1,962	—
Barbados	0.3	8	12	-0.4	-2	0.3	0.2	9	1.7	17	17	76	74	79	31	18,550	—	—	—	34	77	29.1	29.7	31.4	—	1,400	—
Cuba	11.0	8	11	-0.3	0	10.5	9.4	4.4	1.3	15	17	78	76	81	78	—	69	68	87	33	83	—	94.3	75.7	—	1,186	—
Curaçao	0.1	8	10	-0.2	-12	0.1	0.1	12.8	1.3	16	21	77	73	80	89	29,470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	0.07	11	13	-0.2	-3	0.06	0.06	28	1.5	18	13	71	68	75	72	17,650	—	—	—	18	49	—	11.2	65.1	—	482	—
Dominican Republic	10.8	17	7	1.0	-3	11.6	12.3	23	2.1	26	8	72	70	74	84	24,460	63	62	84	22	77	6.1	22.4	20.8	2.5	417	135
Grenada	0.1	12	9	0.3	-2	0.1	0.1	13	1.5	19	12	75	72	78	37	16,550	—	—	—	19	70	—	13.1	57.5	—	505	—
Guadeloupe	0.4	10	10	0.0	-3	0.4	0.3	4.5	1.9	17	22	81	77	84	99	13,820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	11.8	22	8	1.4	-2	13.3	14.9	39	2.5	31	4	65	63	67	60	3,260	34	32	44	8	54	—	2.4	4.0	—	58	29
Jamaica	2.7	12	8	0.4	-4	2.7	2.4	16	1.4	21	8	71	69	74	57	11,160	—	—	—	19	74	4.3	5.5	9.8	3.9	373	—
Martinique	0.4	9	11	-0.2	-7	0.3	0.3	8	1.7	15	23	81	78	84	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.2	6	11	-0.5	1	3.0	2.5	6.9	0.9	14	25	82	78	85	94	32,990	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.05	12	10	0.2	0	0.05	0.04	13	1.5	18	11	72	69	76	31	32,540	—	—	—	22	79	—	30.3	—	—	1,114	—
St. Lucia	0.2	11	9	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	14	1.4	18	10	73	69	76	19	22,980	—	—	—	22	77	—	—	—	—	585	—
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	12	11	0.2	-1	0.1	0.1	16.8	1.7	25	9	70	67	73	54	19,740	—	—	—	21	69	—	—	73.4	—	448	—
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	8	8	0.0	1	1.4	1.3	14	1.3	21	9	73	70	77	53	30,400	37	31	51	21	75	30.2	41.9	37.3	—	1,125	666



SOUTH AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AMERICAS	1,040	13	8	0.5	2	1,095	1,131	11	1.7	21	13	77	74	79	82	43,482	74	69	—	36	80	7.3	28.4	67.2	—	4,748	—
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	661	14	7	0.7	-1	701	727	14	1.7	22	10	76	73	79	82	21,122	75	71	—	29	76	8.9	24.4	37.9	—	660	—
SOUTH AMERICA	437	13	7	0.6	-0	460	472	12	1.7	22	11	76	73	79	85	21,061	78	74	—	30	78	8.8	24.4	42.3	—	705	—
Argentina	47.1	11	8	0.3	0	48.7	49.8	8.0	1.5	24	12	77	75	80	92	28,710	70	68	81	15	79	—	40.8	43.5	—	1,045	—
Bolivia	12.3	20	6	1.4	0	14.0	16.0	20	2.5	29	8	74	71	77	71	10,490	67	45	50	26	65	8.4	12.7	16.1	—	273	—
Brazil	212.0	12	7	0.5	-1	218.2	217.5	12	1.6	20	11	76	73	79	88	19,990	81 ^j	80 ⁱ	—	33	80	5.6	21.4	55.1	13.3	761	340
Chile	20.1	9	6	0.3	4	21.1	21.6	6.6	1.2	17	14	81	79	83	89	31,590	76	70	—	34	82	15.1	31.7	49.7	—	1,381	—
Colombia	52.9	11	5	0.6	3	57.4	59.4	10	1.4	20	10	78	75	80	82	21,420	81	76	86	33	80	18.4	24.5	14.5	—	558	—
Ecuador	18.3	18	7	1.1	-1	20.2	22.0	11	2.2	27	9	75	70	80	65	15,510	78	72	81	29	77	—	23.1	25.2	—	494	—
French Guiana	0.3	25	4	2.1	-12	0.4	0.5	9.6	3.3	31	7	77	74	80	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	0.8	20	7	1.3	-7	0.9	0.9	21	2.4	29	7	70	67	74	27	50,060	30	29	48	20	76	—	14.1	34.8	—	471	241
Paraguay	6.9	20	6	1.4	-2	7.8	8.6	14	2.4	29	7	74	71	77	63	16,910	68	67	83	13	72	11.4	38.8	93.8	1.6	479	203
Peru	34.0	16	6	1.0	1	37.4	40.4	12	2.0	24	9	78	75	80	82	15,860	77	59	71	22	71	8.8	16.2	26.6	—	412	—
Suriname	0.7	17	7	1.1	-2	0.7	0.8	14	2.2	26	8	74	70	77	66	19,330	39	39	57	21	63	12.0	14.8	29.5	2.1	299	276
Uruguay	3.4	10	10	0.0	-0	3.4	3.3	5.6	1.8	18	16	78	75	82	96	31,690	80 ⁱ	78 ⁱ	—	29	82	17.7	46.3	73.2	—	1,620	735
Venezuela	28.4	15	8	0.8	-4	29.9	31.1	16	2.1	26	10	73	69	77	88	—	—	—	—	33	75	—	—	20.0	—	160	—



WESTERN ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
ASIA	4,773	14	7	0.7	-0	5,054	5,253	21	1.8	23	10	74	72	77	53	18,425	68	60	—	16	68	—	15.3	30.0	—	475	—
WESTERN ASIA	306	19	5	1.4	4	364	427	18	2.5	29	6	75	73	77	73	35,482	—	—	—	24	68	—	23.2	35.8	—	855	—
Armenia	3.0	12	8	0.4	0	2.8	2.5	6.8	1.7	20	13	75	71	78	64	22,440	57	28	40	9	68	5.0	31.2	48.3	—	613	294
Azerbaijan	10.2	11	6	0.5	1	10.8	11.1	18.1	1.6	21	9	76	74	78	58	22,640	—	—	—	14	66	—	30.9	57.2	—	249	—
Bahrain	1.6	12	2	1.0	13	1.9	2.2	5	2.0	19	4	81	81	82	90	60,090	—	—	—	19	76	—	—	—	—	1,146	—
Cyprus	1.4	11	7	0.4	7	1.5	1.5	3	1.4	16	15	82	80	84	67	51,330	—	—	—	33	81	—	35.5	46.3	0.4	2,990	855
Georgia	3.7	11	12	-0.1	-3	3.6	3.5	8.2	1.7	20	16	75	71	79	61	23,040	41	33	51	17	68	8.2	56.1	59.8	—	484	—
Iraq	44.4	29	5	2.4	-0	55.0	69.4	19	3.7	40	3	74	72	76	72	14,040	53	36	54	13	59	6.6	10.1	26.2	—	249	125
Israel	9.9	18	5	1.3	2	11.7	14.1	2.6	2.8	28	12	83	81	85	93	53,340	—	—	—	27	85	10.6	37.1	58.6	0.3	4,339	—
Jordan	11.8	19	3	1.6	-1	13.5	14.7	14	2.6	34	4	73	72	75	92	10,360	52	37	57	32	65	—	25.1	31.6	—	299	—
Kuwait	5.1	10	2	0.8	10	5.8	6.6	7	1.5	18	3	80	79	82	100	67,730	—	—	—	31	78	—	22.9	45.9	—	1,861	—
Lebanon	5.2	16	6	1.0	-6	5.7	6.3	16	2.2	25	10	78	76	80	89	12,490	—	—	—	27	73	6.3	26.2	19.3	—	307	—
Oman	5.2	17	2	1.5	31	6.4	7.7	9	2.5	25	3	80	78	82	88	41,280	30	19	40	14	70	10.2	20.6	48.2	—	853	—
Palestinian Territory	5.4	29	4	2.5	-1	6.6	8.0	16	3.6	38	4	75	73	78	78	7,060	57	43	61	19	—	15.6	21.7	19.5	—	—	—
Qatar	3.2	9	1	0.8	13	3.7	4.4	3.9	1.4	14	2	82	80	83	100	116,870	—	—	—	24	76	4.7	25.0	72.4	—	1,934	—
Saudi Arabia	35.1	15	2	1.2	10	41.4	49.4	5	2.1	25	3	78	75	81	85	55,290	28	24	—	21	74	6.5	30.8	55.1	1.3	1,442	—
Syria	24.7	22	5	1.7	32	32.3	37.8	17	2.7	29	5	72	70	74	57	2,780	—	—	—	21	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Türkiye	85.4	11	6	0.5	-4	96.4	103.9	10.0	1.5	21	10	78	75	80	78	43,700	70	49	60	32	76	7.1	21.7	34.3	—	441	—
United Arab Emirates	9.7	10	1	0.9	28	11.3	13.5	3.7	1.4	16	2	83	82	84	88	83,750	—	—	—	20	82	—	29.1	63.9	—	2,352	1,025
Yemen	40.6	35	7	2.8	0	53.4	71.0	35	4.6	45	2	65	64	66	40	—	—	—	17	42	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—



CENTRAL ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Generalists	Total	Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
ASIA	4,773	14	7	0.7	-0	5,054	5,253	21	1.8	23	10	74	72	77	53	18,425	68	60	—	16	68	—	15.3	30.0	—	475	—
CENTRAL ASIA	82	23	5	1.8	-1	93	108	13	3.2	31	6	74	71	77	50	16,000	51	49	74	19	75	—	29.1	57.2	—	236	73
Kazakhstan	20.2	20	7	1.3	0	22.0	25.0	8	2.9	30	8	75	71	79	62	35,420	53	50	73	31	80	—	40.3	69.4	—	403	137
Kyrgyzstan	7.2	21	4	1.6	1	8.3	9.7	14.0	2.8	33	4	72	68	76	38	6,750	39	38	65	10	69	—	21.5	44.2	—	73	37
Tajikistan	10.3	23	3	2.0	-9	12.6	15.9	23	3.6	36	4	73	72	75	28	6,380	29	27	52	7	67	—	21.3	53.7	—	73	27
Turkmenistan	7.5	22	6	1.6	2	8.5	9.6	32	2.7	32	5	70	67	73	54	16,860	50	47	80	12	75	7.2	21.4	39.2	—	565	—
Uzbekistan	37.2	26	5	2.2	-0	41.9	47.3	8.5	3.4	30	6	75	73	77	51	9,640	59	56	81	17	75	—	28.1	57.6	—	157	58



SOUTH ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
ASIA	4,773	14	7	0.7	-0	5,054	5,253	21	1.8	23	10	74	72	77	53	18,425	68	60	—	16	68	—	15.3	30.0	—	475	—
SOUTH ASIA	2,046	18	6	1.2	-2	2,265	2,481	28	2.2	27	7	72	70	74	38	9,671	61	51	74	15	60	—	8.0	15.0	7.2	84	29
Afghanistan	42.6	35	6	3.0	-1	56.6	76.9	46	4.8	43	2	66	64	68	27	2,100	19 ^j	17 ^j	—	14	41	—	2.5	4.5	8.1	81	48
Bangladesh	173.6	20	5	1.5	-3	195.1	214.7	23	2.2	28	7	75	73	76	40	9,430	64	55	74	15	52	—	6.7	6.1	8.9	58	34
Bhutan	0.8	13	6	0.7	0	0.8	0.9	19	1.5	21	7	73	71	75	44	14,240	—	—	—	9	60	3.4	5.5	20.5	15.1	120	—
India	1,441.7	16	7	1.0	-1	1,568.6	1,668.9	23	2.0	25	7	72	71	74	36	10,030	67	56	74	15	63	—	7.3	17.3	7.9	74	28
Iran	91.6	13	6	0.7	3	97.7	101.9	10	1.7	22	8	78	76	80	77	17,900	—	—	—	24	74	10.1	15.1	19.8	—	393	—
Maldives	0.6	10	3	0.8	12	0.6	0.7	10	1.7	20	4	81	80	83	42	21,720	19	15	30	15	61	11.8	21.6	49.0	4.4	1,039	—
Nepal	30.0	20	7	1.3	-14	32.2	35.0	28	2.1	28	7	70	69	72	22	5,240	57	43	55	7	54	5.7	8.7	34.9	17.5	65	44
Pakistan	243.5	28	7	2.1	-6	291.4	360.4	49	3.6	37	4	68	65	70	38	6,110	34	23	—	11	45	8.7	10.8	4.7	0.8	43	25
Sri Lanka	21.9	14	7	0.7	-1	22.3	21.9	7	2.0	25	8	77	74	80	19	13,990	65	54	74	16	67	0.4	11.9	24.4	—	166	58



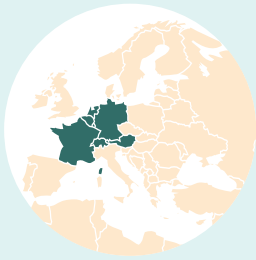
SOUTHEAST ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
ASIA	4,773	14	7	0.7	-0	5,054	5,253	21	1.8	23	10	74	72	77	53	18,425	68	60	—	16	68	—	15.3	30.0	—	475	—
SOUTHEAST ASIA	693	15	7	0.8	2	740	774	17	2.0	22	8	72	70	75	54	16,120	63	54	73	14	61	—	8.4	36.9	—	224	—
Brunei	0.5	14	5	0.9	2	0.5	0.5	10.4	1.8	21	6	75	73	77	79	87,550	—	—	—	30	78	—	19.1	67.1	—	693	—
Cambodia	16.6	20	6	1.4	-2	18.6	20.7	19	2.7	30	6	71	68	73	39	5,460	62	45	61	22	58	—	2.1	10.3	—	122	71
Indonesia	281.6	17	8	1.0	-0	302.6	318.6	17	2.2	20	7	71	69	73	59	15,210	64	57	77	4	55	5.3	6.9	41.7	18.3	161	—
Laos	7.7	21	7	1.4	0	8.7	9.6	25	2.5	31	5	67	66	69	38	8,640	53	—	75	14	52	2.3	3.3	11.8	0.1	69	47
Malaysia	34.2	13	6	0.7	16	38.3	42.6	6	1.6	23	7	77	74	79	79	36,120	52	34	—	19	76	—	23.2	33.9	—	487	233
Myanmar	57.5	16	7	0.9	-1	61.4	64.2	25	2.0	24	7	70	68	72	32	5,800	52	51	75	15	52	—	7.5	11.0	—	65	41
Philippines	114.4	13	6	0.7	5	124.1	132.7	22	1.9	28	6	70	67	73	54	11,940	58	42	59	17	58	—	7.9	47.6	22.6	178	—
Singapore	6.2	7	6	0.1	47	6.6	6.5	2.2	1.0	14	17	83	81	85	100	118,710	—	—	—	38	89	—	26.0	—	—	3,970	—
Thailand	71.7	7	9	-0.2	0	70.5	66.4	7	1.0	15	14	76	72	80	62	22,880	73	71	87	26	82	9.3	9.3	30.8	5.6	364	160
Timor-Leste	1.4	29	7	2.3	0	1.7	2.0	46	3.6	39	3	67	64	69	37	5,880	26	24	47	11	52	7.2	7.7	17.7	34.2	135	—
Vietnam	101.1	15	6	0.9	0	106.7	110.2	12	2.0	23	9	74	71	76	39	14,400	73	60	72	13	68	—	—	—	—	173	—



NORTHERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
EUROPE	747	8	11	-0.3	6	746	733	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	76	54,028	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
EUROPEAN UNION	450	8	11	-0.3	8	452	446	3	1.4	15	21	81	78	84	76	60,261	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
NORTHERN EUROPE	109	10	10	0.0	7	113	116	3	1.5	17	20	81	80	83	84	65,094	—	—	—	27	86	9.1	39.0	133.7	—	5,363	2,443
Channel Islands	0.2	8	10	-0.2	5	0.2	0.2	7.5	1.4	14	20	81	79	83	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	6.0	10	10	0.0	10	6.1	6.2	3.5	1.5	16	21	82	80	83	88	79,390	—	—	—	9	82	8.0	43.8	106.4	—	6,332	3,535
Estonia	1.4	8	12	-0.4	10	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	16	20	79	75	83	70	47,350	75 ^j	61 ^j	—	16	79	8.7	34.4	68.7	—	1,986	926
Finland	5.6	8	11	-0.3	10	5.7	5.6	1.8	1.3	15	23	82	79	84	86	64,940	86	82	—	28	86	13.9	43.8	521.6	—	5,488	2,393
Iceland	0.4	12	7	0.5	26	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	18	16	82	81	84	94	79,290	—	—	—	52	89	5.9	45.2	159.5	—	6,400	2,234
Ireland	5.5	10	7	0.4	15	5.4	5.7	3.3	1.6	19	15	82	81	84	64	98,650	—	—	—	24	83	23.5	40.6	143.4	—	6,349	—
Latvia	1.9	8	15	-0.7	1	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.4	16	21	76	70	80	70	41,420	—	—	—	17	75	7.7	33.8	44.2	—	1,898	808
Lithuania	2.9	7	15	-0.8	16	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.3	15	22	76	80	71	69	50,100	—	—	—	13	75	10.3	51.3	94.7	—	1,868	887
Norway	5.6	9	8	0.1	10	5.8	6.0	2.0	1.4	16	19	83	81	85	84	108,790	—	—	—	29	87	10.0	51.7	188.9	—	8,693	3,341
Sweden	10.6	9	9	0.1	2	10.9	11.4	2.1	1.5	17	21	83	82	85	89	72,990	70	68	—	20	85	6.1	71.5	217.0	—	5,980	2,403
United Kingdom	69.2	10	10	0.1	7	72.7	75.6	3.7	1.6	17	20	81	79	83	85	58,140	—	—	—	30	88	8.1	31.7	91.5	—	5,139	2,430



WESTERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
EUROPE	747	8	11	-0.3	6	746	733	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	76	54,028	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
EUROPEAN UNION	450	8	11	-0.3	8	452	446	3	1.4	15	21	81	78	84	76	60,261	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
WESTERN EUROPE	200	9	10	-0.2	10	206	210	3	1.5	15	21	82	79	84	81	70,260	—	—	—	36	86	12.8	42.3	120.1	—	6,150	2,658
Austria	9.2	9	10	-0.1	15	9.5	9.9	2.8	1.3	16	20	81	79	84	60	73,520	79	—	—	27	85	14.8	55.1	109.3	—	6,505	2,677
Belgium	11.8	9	10	0.0	6	12.2	12.5	2.9	1.5	16	20	82	80	84	98	71,990	67	65	—	38	86	12.0	63.9	208.9	—	5,680	2,111
France	66.3	10	9	0.0	3	67.3	67.4	3.8	1.6	17	21	83	80	86	82	62,130	—	—	—	28	85	14.5	33.4	93.8	—	5,381	2,341
Germany	84.9	8	12	-0.4	17	87.6	89.2	3.4	1.4	14	22	81	78	83	78	72,110	67	—	—	45	88	10.3	45.2	123.0	—	6,191	3,021
Liechtenstein	0.04	9	7	0.2	7	0.04	0.04	5.3	1.5	15	19	84	83	85	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luxembourg	0.7	9	7	0.3	16	0.8	0.8	4.3	1.3	16	15	83	81	85	92	98,490	—	—	—	30	83	—	—	—	—	6,956	2,579
Monaco	0.04	6	7	0.0	4	0.04	0.04	4	2.1	14	36	84	84	89	100	—	—	—	—	86	—	88.9	—	—	8,634	—	
Netherlands	18.0	9	9	0.0	8	18.8	19.7	3.2	1.4	15	20	82	80	83	93	77,750	—	—	—	23	85	18.3	39.1	116.6	—	6,539	1,782
Switzerland	9.0	9	8	0.1	8	9.8	10.5	3.8	1.3	14	19	84	82	86	74	90,080	72	67	—	37	86	11.5	44.4	187.6	—	10,897	4,033



EASTERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
EUROPE	747	8	11	-0.3	6	746	733	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	76	54,028	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
EUROPEAN UNION	450	8	11	-0.3	8	452	446	3	1.4	15	21	81	78	84	76	60,261	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
EASTERN EUROPE	286	8	12	-0.4	2	275	260	4	1.3	16	18	74	69	79	70	40,465	—	—	—	21	79	4.9	37.7	66.2	—	973	—
Belarus	9.1	9	13	-0.5	1	8.7	8.1	2.1	1.5	17	16	75	70	80	81	29,640	53	46	66	10	79	—	44.7	105.2	—	468	169
Bulgaria	6.4	9	16	-0.7	6	6.0	5.6	4.9	1.8	14	24	73	70	77	77	37,380	—	—	—	23	73	6.0	49.0	46.6	—	1,040	—
Czechia	11.0	8	10	-0.2	9	10.8	10.8	2.3	1.4	16	21	80	77	83	75	51,370	—	—	—	36	84	7.2	42.5	93.6	—	2,499	860
Hungary	9.6	9	13	-0.5	5	9.2	8.7	3.1	1.5	14	21	77	73	80	73	44,650	—	—	—	23	79	6.7	33.0	55.1	5.5	1,382	588
Moldova	3.5	10	14	-0.4	-6	3.1	2.7	10	1.6	17	16	71	67	76	43	17,600	56	44	57	8	71	5.4	32.5	61.2	0.7	410	176
Poland	37.6	7	11	-0.4	1	36.2	33.2	4.1	1.1	15	19	77	73	81	60	47,380	62	—	—	32	82	8.7	33.9	63.4	—	1,225	433
Romania	19.1	7	11	-0.4	-1	17.8	16.1	4.8	1.3	16	20	74	71	78	55	46,620	—	—	—	30	78	7.8	34.7	80.7	—	963	350
Russia	146.0	9	13	-0.4	4	141.2	137.8	4.4	1.4	17	16	73	68	78	75	43,510	—	—	—	18	79	3.3	38.3	62.4	—	936	—
Slovakia	5.4	9	10	-0.1	0	5.2	4.9	5.6	1.5	16	18	77	74	80	54	43,500	—	—	—	35	82	—	36.8	60.4	—	1,685	578
Ukraine	37.9	6	13	-0.8	-8	36.8	32.0	5.9	1.0	14	19	73	67	80	70	18,560	—	—	—	14	76	—	—	—	—	368	104



SOUTHERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
EUROPE	747	8	11	-0.3	6	746	733	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	76	54,028	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
EUROPEAN UNION	450	8	11	-0.3	8	452	446	3	1.4	15	21	81	78	84	76	60,261	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
SOUTHERN EUROPE	152	7	11	-0.4	7	152	147	3	1.3	13	22	82	80	84	74	50,386	—	—	—	29	83	9.9	43.8	69.4	—	2,720	—
Albania	2.8	10	8	0.2	-9	2.6	2.2	8.1	1.3	16	16	79	77	81	65	21,110	46	4	6	8	64	7.3	18.8	58.3	—	465	—
Andorra	0.09	6	4	0.2	41	0.09	0.09	5.3	1.1	13	15	84	81	86	88	75,090	—	—	—	33	79	—	—	—	—	3,506	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.4	8	12	-0.4	9	3.3	2.9	6	1.2	13	22	75	73	78	50	22,790	—	—	—	17	66	—	23.2	64.0	—	692	292
Croatia	3.9	8	13	-0.5	3	3.6	3.3	4.1	1.5	14	23	79	77	82	59	45,950	—	—	—	20	80	8.0	36.1	76.8	—	1,384	469
Greece	9.9	7	13	-0.6	2	9.8	9.0	3.1	1.3	13	23	81	78	83	81	40,880	—	—	—	33	77	4.7	63.7	40.9	—	1,846	—
Italy	59.0	6	11	-0.5	5	57.2	54.2	2.3	1.2	12	24	83	81	85	72	58,650	—	—	—	28	84	8.2	42.5	77.1	—	3,066	—
Kosovo ^l	1.7	13	6	0.7	-17	1.8	1.7	26	2.1	24	10	80	82	77	—	15,310	67	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	0.6	8	7	0.1	12	0.6	0.6	6.2	1.1	13	20	83	81	85	95	56,880	—	—	—	45	85	—	42.8	85.1	—	3,642	2,260
Montenegro	0.6	11	10	0.1	0	0.6	0.7	3.6	1.8	18	16	76	74	79	69	31,520	21	12	28	23	72	5.0	27.5	59.9	—	985	506
North Macedonia	1.8	9	11	-0.2	0	1.7	1.6	2	1.5	17	18	77	75	80	59	23,510	60	14	20	23	74	—	29.6	48.3	—	560	209
Portugal	10.7	8	11	-0.3	15	10.4	9.7	2.4	1.4	13	24	81	78	84	68	47,850	74 ^j	67 ^j	—	45	88	29.9	57.7	77.9	—	2,586	—
San Marino	0.04	5	8	-0.3	5	0.04	0.04	1.1	1.1	13	20	85	83	87	98	59,020	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	4,132	—
Serbia	6.6	9	15	-0.6	-0	6.1	5.4	4.7	1.6	15	22	76	74	79	61	25,880	62	21	30	25	72	—	28.4	59.3	—	919	—
Slovenia	2.1	8	11	-0.2	7	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.6	15	21	81	78	84	56	54,130	—	—	—	23	84	6.9	33.3	105.9	—	2,608	1,270
Spain	48.8	7	9	-0.2	12	52.1	53.5	2.6	1.1	14	20	83	80	86	82	52,420	62	60	—	31	85	9.4	44.8	65.4	—	3,234	1,220



OCEANIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women ^d			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) ^f	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index ^g	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population ^h 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) ⁱ		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^e			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
OCEANIA	46	15	7	0.8	14	53	61	15	2.0	23	13	78	76	81	70	47,812	59	55	—	23	72	12.8	29.9	99.9	—	4,884	—
Australia	27.3	11	7	0.4	21	31.2	35.3	3.2	1.5	18	17	83	81	85	90	66,260	67	65	—	26	87	17.6	39.8	137.1	—	7,055	2,133
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	22	8	1.5	-10	0.1	0.1	19	2.7	36	3	67	63	71	23	4,620	—	—	—	14	48	7.8	9.6	22.0	—	393	—
Fiji	0.9	22	9	1.4	-4	0.9	0.9	16	2.9	29	6	67	65	68	59	14,000	36	31	51	13	58	—	—	38.4	—	250	145
French Polynesia	0.3	13	6	0.7	-5	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.8	21	10	77	75	79	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	0.2	15	7	0.8	-3	0.2	0.2	9.4	2.3	25	11	77	75	80	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115.6	—	—	—	
Kiribati	0.1	26	7	1.9	-4	0.1	0.2	43	3.1	35	4	66	65	68	58	5,900	34	27	54	7	48	—	—	36.2	—	262	—
Marshall Islands	0.05	21	7	1.4	-47	0.05	0.05	22	2.9	35	5	67	65	69	79	8,570	—	—	—	15	59	—	—	42.4	—	767	—
Nauru	0.01	26	8	1.8	-12	0.01	0.01	21	3.3	38	3	62	60	64	100	21,570	—	—	—	15	60	—	—	70.6	—	1,530	—
New Caledonia	0.3	14	7	0.7	12	0.3	0.3	7.4	2.0	21	11	77	74	80	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	5.4	11	7	0.4	18	5.9	6.2	3.5	1.6	19	17	82	80	84	87	52,750	80 ^j	75 ^j	—	27	85	12.5	35.7	117.4	—	4,906	—
Palau	0.02	11	12	-0.1	-1	0.02	0.02	18	1.9	18	11	69	67	72	82	17,940	—	—	—	14	65	15.0	17.8	65.0	6.1	2,045	—
Papua New Guinea	9.7	25	7	1.8	-0	11.8	15.1	32	3.1	37	3	66	64	69	14	4,340	37	31	49	10	30	0.4	0.6	5.1	6.7	61	—
Samoa	0.2	30	7	2.3	27	0.2	0.2	15	4.4	38	6	72	70	74	18	6,600	17	16	29	10	55	2.9	5.5	30.2	—	264	—
Solomon Islands	0.8	27	5	2.2	2	1.0	1.3	15	3.6	39	4	71	69	72	26	3,080	29	24	38	7	47	—	—	21.4	—	106	—
Tonga	0.1	23	6	1.7	-21	0.1	0.09	10	3.2	35	7	73	69	76	23	7,560	29	25	49	10	57	8.4	10.1	41.8	—	279	—
Tuvalu	0.01	23	13	1.0	38	0.01	0.01	16	3.2	33	7	67	64	71	66	7,790	24	22	50	6	52	9.9	12.6	36.9	—	1,071	—
Vanuatu	0.3	28	5	2.3	0	0.4	0.5	15	3.6	39	4	71	69	74	26	3,770	—	—	—	5	47	1.6	1.6	14.0	—	133	—

Data Table Notes

- a Deaths among children <1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals are reported through national statistics as completely registered; those with no decimals are estimates from the sources cited to the right.
 - b Lifetime live births per woman.
 - c In current international dollars. Data prior to 2023 are shown in italics.
 - d Data are for married or in-union women ages 15–49. Data available since 2014; data prior to 2019 are shown in italics.
 - e Percent of women who are married or in union with a need for family planning and whose need is satisfied by modern methods.
 - f Percent of adults ages 30–70 with hypertension (high blood pressure) who are classified as having their hypertension controlled.
 - g The Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index is scaled from 0 (worst) to 100 (best). The index measures the coverage of essential services, including reproductive, maternal, newborn, and child health; infectious diseases; noncommunicable diseases; and service capacity and access.
 - h Generalist medical doctors, nursing and midwifery personnel, and community health workers are all part of the PHC workforce.
 - i Health spending in U.S. dollars from all sources.
 - j Data refer to sexually active women, ever-married women, or all women. Data for Canada and Portugal refer to sexually active non-pregnant women and non-pregnant women, respectively.
 - k Special Administrative Region.
 - l Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo's independence.
- (/) A slash between years indicates that data presented are the most recent available between the two years.
- (—) Indicates data unavailable or not applicable.

Notes

The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the United Nations, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. **More-developed**, **less-developed**, and **least-developed** regions follow the UN classification (<https://www.un.org/ohrls/content/least-developed-countries>). **High-income**, **middle-income** (composed of **upper middle-income** and **lower middle-income**), and **low-income** economies follow the World Bank classification based on GNI per capita (<https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>).

World and Regional Totals: Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region's population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years **should not be used as a time series**. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

Photo Credit

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Sources

The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: online databases, reports, and other materials from national statistical offices and regional organizations; demographic and family planning surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) surveys; the *UN Demographic Yearbook 2022* and *Population and Vital Statistics Report*, vol. LXXVI (January 2024) of the UN Statistics Division; *World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision*, *World Contraceptive Use 2022*, and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision* of the UN Population Division; the International Database of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; World Development Indicators online database of the World Bank; and the National Health Workforce Accounts database, the Global Health Observatory, and the Global Health Expenditure Database of the World Health Organization (WHO). The sources also include direct communication with national statistical offices, demographers, and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the *2024 World Population Data Sheet*.

Demographic rates for countries with complete vital registration are those most recently reported. For more-developed countries, the rates refer to 2023 or 2022. For other indicators, see Definitions for data years.

POPULATION, MID-2024 AND PROJECTED POPULATION, MID-2035 AND MID-2050 (MILLIONS)

Current estimates and projections are based on recent censuses, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, regional organizations, PRB, the UN Population Division, or the International Programs Center of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations are based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

BIRTHS/DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION

Crude birth and death rates, or the annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population, respectively.

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE (%)

The birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth (or decline) without regard for migration.

NET MIGRATION RATE

The estimated net migration (immigration minus emigration) per 1,000 total population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates. A value of “-0” indicates that the net migration rate is less than 0 but greater than -0.5; a value of “0” means that the net migration rate is greater than or equal to 0 and less than 0.5.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE

The annual number of deaths among children from birth to <1 year, per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without decimals are estimates from the sources cited.

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

The average number of children a woman would have assuming current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15-49).

POPULATION AGES <15 AND AGES 65+ (%)

The percentage of the total population in those age groups, often considered the dependent ages.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, TOTAL AND BY SEX

The average number of years that a newborn could expect to live, based on sex- and age-specific death rates prevailing at the time of their birth, in a given country, territory, or geographic area.

URBAN POPULATION (%)

The percentage of the total population living in areas termed urban by that country or the UN.

GNI PER CAPITA, PPP, 2023 (\$ CURRENT INTERNATIONAL)

Gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population. Data prior to 2023 are in italics.

FAMILY PLANNING AMONG MARRIED WOMEN (AGES 15-49): USING ALL METHODS, USING MODERN METHODS, DEMAND SATISFIED BY MODERN METHODS (%)

The percentage of currently married or in-union women (unless otherwise indicated in Data Table Notes) of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception; any modern form of contraception; and among those with a need for family planning, the percentage who report having their need met by modern methods. Modern methods include clinic and supply methods, including the pill, injectable, implant, IUD, condom, and sterilization. The inclusion of lactational amenorrhea and/or Standard Days Method in modern methods varies across

countries. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys since 2014. Data prior to 2019 are shown in italics. The classification of women as currently married or in union may vary by country. The age range of women surveyed varies in some countries.

HYPERTENSION CONTROLLED, AGES 30-79 (%), 2019

The percentage of adults ages 30-70 with hypertension (high blood pressure) who are classified as having their hypertension controlled. Controlled hypertension is defined as a systolic blood pressure of ≤ 140 mmHg, a diastolic blood pressure of ≤ 90 mmHg, or taking medication for hypertension.

UNIVERSAL HEALTH CARE SERVICE COVERAGE INDEX, 2021

This index by the WHO measures coverage of essential primary health care services among the general and most disadvantaged populations on a scale of 0 (worst) to 100 (best). It consists of a weighted average of coverage of selected interventions across four areas: 1) reproductive, maternal, newborn, and child health: family planning, pregnancy care, child immunization, and child treatment; 2) infectious diseases: tuberculosis, HIV/AIDS, malaria, and water, sanitation, and hygiene; 3) noncommunicable diseases: hypertension, diabetes, and tobacco; 4) service capacity and access: hospital access, health workforce, and health security.

HEALTH CARE WORKERS PER 10,000 POPULATION, 2018/2022: GENERALISTS AND TOTAL MEDICAL DOCTORS, NURSING AND MIDWIFERY PERSONNEL, COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS

Number of health care workers by occupation per 10,000 population. Total medical doctors include generalists and specialists. Generalist medical practitioners (including family doctors, pediatricians, and other non-specialized physicians), nursing and midwifery personnel, and community health workers are part of the primary health care workforce, which

encompasses all occupations formally trained and involved in delivering primary health care such as health promotion, disease prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation. Definition of the primary health care workforce may vary across countries. PRB produced the numbers of generalists and community health workers per capita from the total number of each occupation available from the WHO. According to the WHO, the numbers tend to be more complete for the public sector; they may be an underestimate where the private sector, military sector, or nongovernmental or faith-based organizations provide services. Data presented are the most recent available between 2018 and 2022.

HEALTH SPENDING PER CAPITA, US\$: TOTAL HEALTH SPENDING, 2020/2022; PHC-SPECIFIC SPENDING, 2018/2022

The current spending on total health care and on PHC per person in U.S. dollars from all sources. The ways in which these expenditures are defined, collected, and estimated may vary across countries. Data presented are the most recent available within the time range indicated.

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